

第 2 講座 一般動詞の過去形

●基本文とポイント●

- ① I **played** soccer yesterday. (私は昨日、サッカーをしました。)
▶規則動詞の過去形 動詞の原形の語尾に **ed** または **d** をつける。
- ② I **went** to the library yesterday. (私は昨日、図書館へ行きました。)
▶不規則動詞の過去形 go → **went**, make → **made** など不規則に変化する。
- ③ I **didn't play** soccer yesterday. (私は昨日、サッカーをしませんでした。)
▶一般動詞の過去の否定文 <did not〔didn't〕+動詞の原形>で表す。
- ④ **Did you study** English yesterday? (あなたは昨日、英語を勉強しましたか。)
— Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**. — はい、しました。/ いいえ、しませんでした。)
▶一般動詞の過去の疑問文 <Did + 主語 + 動詞の原形～?>で表し、did を使って答える。

1 <規則動詞> 次の動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) enjoy _____ | (2) live _____ | (3) talk _____ |
| (4) like _____ | (5) open _____ | (6) study _____ |
| (7) try _____ | (8) use _____ | (9) stop _____ |

2 <規則動詞> 次の文の _____ に、()内の語を適する形になおして書きなさい。

- (1) I _____ basketball with my friends yesterday. (play)
- (2) We _____ a soccer game on TV last night. (watch)
- (3) Mr. Brown _____ in Canada three years ago. (work)
- (4) Last summer I _____ Nara and Kyoto with my family. (visit)
- (5) Ken _____ English with Kumi yesterday. (study)

3 <規則動詞> 次の文を[]内の指示にしたがって書きかえるとき、_____に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) I walked to school yesterday. [否定文に]
I _____ to school yesterday.
- (2) She washed the dishes with her mother. [否定文に]
She _____ the dishes with her mother.
- (3) They used the Internet last night. [疑問文に]
_____ they _____ the Internet last night?
- (4) Mary studied Japanese in the library. [疑問文に]
_____ Mary _____ Japanese in the library?

4 <edの発音> 次の下線部の発音が[d]ならA, [t]ならB, [ɪd]ならCを[]に書きなさい。

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) stay <u>ed</u> [] | (2) look <u>ed</u> [] | (3) want <u>ed</u> [] |
| (4) wash <u>ed</u> [] | (5) call <u>ed</u> [] | (6) visit <u>ed</u> [] |

5 <不規則動詞> 次の動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

- (1) go _____ (2) give _____ (3) know _____
(4) begin _____ (5) say _____ (6) come _____
(7) build _____ (8) meet _____ (9) find _____

6 <不規則動詞> 次の文の _____ に、()内の語を適する形になおして書きなさい。

- (1) I _____ lunch with my friends yesterday. (have)
(2) We _____ *sukiyaki* last night. (eat)
(3) Jane _____ a birthday present for her aunt last Sunday. (buy)
(4) They _____ Japan five days ago. (leave)
(5) She _____ in the park yesterday. (run)
(6) My brother _____ a letter in English yesterday. (write)

7 <不規則動詞> 次の文を〔 〕内の指示にしたがって書きかえるとき、_____に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) I got up at six this morning. [否定文に]
I _____ up at six this morning.
(2) She saw some birds in the mountains. [否定文に]
She _____ any birds in the mountains.
(3) Nancy made a cake for Tom's birthday. [疑問文に]
_____ Nancy _____ a cake for Tom's birthday?
(4) Koji took these pictures in Kyoto. [疑問文に]
_____ Koji _____ these pictures in Kyoto?

8 <一般動詞の過去の文> 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、_____に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) 私たちは3年前、その町に住んでいました。
We _____ in that town three years _____.
(2) 私はその男の子の名前を知りませんでした。
I _____ the boy's name.
(3) 彼女はその祭りを楽しみましたか。
_____ she _____ the festival?
(4) 健は彼女に何をあげたのですか。
What _____ Ken _____ to her?

9 <疑問文に対する答え方> 次の問いに対する答えとして適するものを下のア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Do you like vegetables? []
(2) Did she get an e-mail from Jim? []
(3) Does your sister play tennis? []
(4) Is Ms. Kato a good English teacher? []
ア Yes, she did. イ Yes, she is. ウ No, she doesn't. エ No, I don't.

HIGH STEP 問題

1 次の文の()内から適するものを選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (1) She (ア study イ studies ウ studied エ studying) math last night. []
- (2) My uncle (ア stay イ stays ウ stayed エ staying) in Okinawa a week ago. []
- (3) Did you (ア see イ sees ウ saw エ seeing) him yesterday? []
- (4) What (ア are イ do ウ does エ did) you do at home last Sunday? []
- (5) A: I read an interesting book yesterday.
B: (ア Have イ Do ウ Are エ Did) you? What was it about? []

2 次の文を[]内の指示にしたがって書きかえなさい。

- (1) Mary lives in Hiroshima now. [下線部を last year にかえて]

.....

- (2) You did your homework yesterday. [疑問文に]

.....

- (3) She wrote this letter ten years ago. [下線部をたずねる文に]

.....

- (4) My father took me to the zoo. [否定文に]

.....

3 次の対話が成り立つように, _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) A: Did Ms. Ito come to the party?
B: No, _____.
- (2) A: Where did you and Mary go last Sunday?
B: We _____ to a department store.
- (3) A: What did you make with your mother?
B: We _____ spaghetti.
- (4) A: Who played baseball with you yesterday?
B: My classmate Kota _____.

4 次の日本語に合う英文になるように, ()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) 彼は昨日, 私に彼の家族について話してくれました。

He (me / his family / about / yesterday / told).

He _____.

- (2) この前の日曜日, 彼は図書館へ行きませんでした。

Last Sunday (the library / to / he / go / didn't).

Last Sunday _____.

- (3) あなたは何時に駅に着きましたか。

(did / at / time / arrive / what / you) the station?

..... the station?

5 次の日本語を英文になおしなさい。

(1) 私は昨夜、10時に寝ました。

(2) あなたは昨日、テレビで何を見ましたか。

6 次は、高校生の恵子(Keiko)と彼女の家にホームステイをしているビリー(Billy)との対話です。これを読んで、あとの各問いに答えなさい。

Billy: Hi, Keiko. Let's go shopping.

Keiko: Hi, Billy. Just a minute, please. I'm ①(look) for my bag. I always put it on the table in my room, but I can't find it there.

Billy: What is the bag (①)? Is it a large ②one?

5 Keiko: No, it's a small white bag. I usually have some money in it.

Billy: Oh, I know it. It's a pretty bag. OK, let's think together. Did you use it yesterday?

Keiko: Yes. I went to a few places with the bag. In the morning, I went to Naomi's house. We did our homework together. After ③that, we had lunch at a hamburger shop. In the afternoon, we went to the movies. Then I ④(come) home.

10 Billy: Did you come home with your bag?

Keiko: I think so.

Billy: I see. Did you find anything *strange at home?

Keiko: Anything strange? Umm Yes, I found a big box on my bed. I opened it and found a *sweater in it. My sister in America sent it for my birthday.

15 Billy: Great! Where did you put your bag then, Keiko?

Keiko: Well, I found the box, and Oh, I *remember now! I saw many things on the table, so I put my bag under the bed. Please wait here, Billy. Oh, I found it! It's under the bed. Thank you, Billy.

Billy: You're welcome. Now, we can go out.

[注] strange 見慣れない sweater セーター remember 思い出す

問1 ①・④の()内の語を適する形になおしなさい。 ① _____ ④ _____

問2 (①)に最も適する語をア～エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア for イ by ウ from エ like []

問3 下線部②が指すものを本文中の1語で答えなさい。 _____

問4 下線部③はどんなことを指していますか。次の()に適する日本語を補いなさい。

直美(Naomi)の家で()こと。

問5 本文の内容と合うように次の問いに答えるとき、 _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) What did Keiko get from her sister for her birthday?

— She _____ a _____.

(2) Where did Keiko find her bag?

— She found it _____.