

## 第 2 講座 一般動詞の過去形

### ● 基本文とポイント ●

- ① I **played** soccer yesterday. (私は昨日、サッカーをしました。)  
 ▶規則動詞の過去形 動詞の原形の語尾に **ed** または **d** をつける。
- ② I **went** to the library yesterday. (私は昨日、図書館へ行きました。)  
 ▶不規則動詞の過去形 go → **went**, make → **made** など不規則に変化する。
- ③ I **didn't play** soccer yesterday. (私は昨日はサッカーをしませんでした。)  
 ▶一般動詞の過去の否定文 <did not[didn't]+動詞の原形>で表す。
- ④ **Did you study** English yesterday? (あなたは昨日、英語を勉強しましたか。)  
 —— Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**. —— はい、しました。/ いいえ、しませんでした。)  
 ▶一般動詞の過去の疑問文 <Did+主語+動詞の原形~?>で表し、did を使って答える。

### 1 〈規則動詞〉 次の動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

- (1) enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ (2) live \_\_\_\_\_ (3) talk \_\_\_\_\_  
 (4) like \_\_\_\_\_ (5) open \_\_\_\_\_ (6) study \_\_\_\_\_  
 (7) try \_\_\_\_\_ (8) use \_\_\_\_\_ (9) stop \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 〈規則動詞〉 次の文の \_\_\_\_\_ に、( )内の語を適する形になおして書きなさい。

- (1) I \_\_\_\_\_ basketball with my friends yesterday. ( play )  
 (2) We \_\_\_\_\_ a soccer game on TV last night. ( watch )  
 (3) Mr. Brown \_\_\_\_\_ in Canada three years ago. ( work )  
 (4) Last summer, I \_\_\_\_\_ Nara and Kyoto with my family. ( visit )  
 (5) Ken \_\_\_\_\_ English with Kumi yesterday. ( study )

### 3 〈規則動詞〉 次の文を[ ]内の指示にしたがって書きかえるとき、\_\_\_\_\_に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) I walked to school yesterday. [ 否定文に ]  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ to school yesterday.
- (2) She washed the dishes with her mother. [ 否定文に ]  
 She \_\_\_\_\_ the dishes with her mother.
- (3) They used the Internet last night. [ 疑問文に ]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ the Internet last night?
- (4) Mary studied Japanese in the library. [ 疑問文に ]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Mary \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese in the library?

### 4 〈ed の発音〉 次の下線部の発音が [d] なら A, [t] なら B, [ɪd] なら C を [ ] に書きなさい。

- (1) stayed [ ] (2) looked [ ] (3) wanted [ ]  
 (4) washed [ ] (5) called [ ] (6) visited [ ]

**5 〈不規則動詞〉** 次の動詞の過去形を書きなさい。

- (1) go \_\_\_\_\_ (2) give \_\_\_\_\_ (3) know \_\_\_\_\_  
(4) begin \_\_\_\_\_ (5) say \_\_\_\_\_ (6) come \_\_\_\_\_  
(7) build \_\_\_\_\_ (8) meet \_\_\_\_\_ (9) find \_\_\_\_\_

**6 〈不規則動詞〉** 次の文の \_\_\_\_\_ に、( )内の語を適する形になおして書きなさい。

- (1) I \_\_\_\_\_ lunch with my friends yesterday. ( have )  
(2) We \_\_\_\_\_ *sukiyaki* last night. ( eat )  
(3) Jane \_\_\_\_\_ a birthday present to her aunt last Sunday. ( send )  
(4) They \_\_\_\_\_ Japan five days ago. ( leave )  
(5) She \_\_\_\_\_ in the park yesterday. ( run )  
(6) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ a letter in English yesterday. ( write )

**7 〈不規則動詞〉** 次の文を[ ]内の指示にしたがって書きかえるとき、\_\_\_\_\_に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) I got up at six this morning. [ 否定文に ]  
I \_\_\_\_\_ up at six this morning.  
(2) She saw some beautiful birds in the forest. [ 否定文に ]  
She \_\_\_\_\_ any beautiful birds in the forest.  
(3) Nancy made a cake for Tom's birthday. [ 疑問文に ]  
\_\_\_\_\_ Nancy \_\_\_\_\_ a cake for Tom's birthday?  
(4) Koji took these pictures in Kyoto. [ 疑問文に ]  
\_\_\_\_\_ Koji \_\_\_\_\_ these pictures in Kyoto?

**8 〈一般動詞の過去の文〉** 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、\_\_\_\_\_に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) 私たちは3年前、その町に住んでいました。  
We \_\_\_\_\_ in that town three years \_\_\_\_\_.  
(2) 私はその男の子の名前を知りませんでした。  
I \_\_\_\_\_ the boy's name.  
(3) あなたは彼女をパーティーに招待しましたか。  
\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ her to the party?  
(4) 健は彼女に何をあげたのですか。  
What \_\_\_\_\_ Ken \_\_\_\_\_ to her?

**9 〈疑問文に対する答え方〉** 次の問いに対する答えとして適するものを下のア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Do you like vegetables? [       ]  
(2) Did she read the letter from Jim? [       ]  
(3) Does your sister play tennis? [       ]  
(4) Is Ms. Kato a good English teacher? [       ]  
ア Yes, she did.      イ Yes, she is.      ウ No, she doesn't.      エ No, I don't.



## HIGH STEP 問題



1 次の文の( )内から適するものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) She ( ア study イ studies ウ studied エ studying ) math last night. [       ]
- (2) My uncle ( ア stay イ stays ウ stayed エ staying ) in Okinawa a week ago. [       ]
- (3) Did you ( ア see イ sees ウ saw エ seeing ) him yesterday? [       ]
- (4) What ( ア are イ do ウ does エ did ) you do at home last Sunday? [       ]
- (5) A: I read an interesting book yesterday.  
B: ( ア Have イ Do ウ Are エ Did ) you? What was it about? [       ]

2 次の文を[ ]内の指示にしたがって書きかえなさい。

- (1) Mary lives in Hiroshima now. [ 下線部を last year にかえて ]

.....

- (2) You did your homework yesterday. [ 疑問文に ]

.....

- (3) She wrote this letter yesterday. [ 下線部をたずねる文に ]

.....

- (4) He took his brother to the park. [ 否定文に ]

.....

3 次の対話が成り立つように、\_\_\_\_に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) A: Did the boy play baseball with you yesterday?

B: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

- (2) A: Did your sister sing that song?

B: No, \_\_\_\_\_.

- (3) A: Where did you and Mary go last Sunday?

B: We \_\_\_\_\_ to a department store.

- (4) A: What did you make with your father?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_ a desk.

4 次の日本文に合う英文になるように、( )内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) 彼らは昨日、私を夕食に招いてくれました。

They ( me / dinner / to / yesterday / invited ).

They \_\_\_\_\_.

- (2) この前の日曜日、彼は図書館へ行きませんでした。

Last Sunday ( the library / to / he / go / didn't ).

Last Sunday \_\_\_\_\_.

- (3) あなたは何時に駅に着きましたか。

( did / at / time / arrive / what / you ) the station?

..... the station?

**5** 次の日本語を英文になおしなさい。

(1) 私は昨夜、10時に寝ました。

(2) あなたは昨日、テレビで何を見ましたか。

**6** 次は、高校生の恵子(Keiko)と彼女の家にホームステイをしているビリー(Billy)との対話です。これを読んで、あとの各問いに答えなさい。

Billy: Hi, Keiko. Let's go shopping.

Keiko: Hi, Billy. Just a minute, please. I'm ①( look ) for my bag. I always put it on the table in my room, but I can't find it there.

Billy: What is the bag ( ① )? Is it a large ②one?

5 Keiko: No, it's a small white bag. I usually have some money in it.

Billy: Oh, I know it. It's a pretty bag. OK, let's think together. Did you use it yesterday?

Keiko: Yes. I went to a few places with the bag. In the morning, I went to Naomi's house. We did our homework together. After ③that, we had lunch at a hamburger shop. In the afternoon, we went to the movies. Then I ④( come ) home.

10 Billy: Did you come home with your bag?

Keiko: I think so.

Billy: I see. Did you find anything \*strange at home?

Keiko: Anything strange? Umm .... Yes, I found a big box on my bed. I opened it and found a \*sweater in it. My sister in America sent it for my birthday.

15 Billy: Great! Where did you put your bag then, Keiko?

Keiko: Well, I found the box, and .... Oh, I \*remember! I saw many things on the table, so I put my bag under the bed. Please wait here, Billy. Oh, I found it! It's under the bed. Thank you, Billy.

Billy: You're welcome. Now, we can go out.

〔注〕 strange 見慣れない sweater セーター remember 思い出す

問1 ①・②の( )内の語を適する形になおしなさい。 ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_

問2 ( ③ )に最も適する語をア～エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア for イ by ウ from エ like [ ]

問3 下線部②が指すものを本文中の1語で答えなさい。 \_\_\_\_\_

問4 下線部③はどんなことを指していますか。次の( )に適する日本語を補いなさい。

直美(Naomi)の家で( )こと。

問5 本文の内容と合うように次の問いに答えるとき、 \_\_\_\_\_ に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) What did Keiko get from her sister for her birthday?

— She \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_.

(2) Where did Keiko find her bag?

— She found it \_\_\_\_\_.