

練習問題

1 掲示の内容について問いに答える問題

次の掲示の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Learn to Read English!

Free Classes at the City Library

Time: 4:00 p.m. – 5:30 p.m.

Days: Every Tuesday and Thursday

Place: Room A, City Library, 3rd floor

Location: City Library, in front of Miyako Station

We will accept the first 50 people.

Sign up today!

You can sign up at the office on the 1st floor of the City Library.

(注) free 無料の floor 階 location 所在地 accept ~を受け入れる sign up 申し込む
office 事務所

- ① この掲示の内容と合うように、次の英文の()に入る最も適当な英単語 1 語を書きなさい。ただし、数字は英語のつづりで書くこと。

If you want to take the classes, you need to sign up at the office on the () floor of the City Library.

- ② この掲示の内容に合っているものを、次のア～エのうちから一つ選び、その符号を書きなさい。

ア Only forty people can sign up for the classes.

イ You pay five hundred yen every week if you take the classes.

ウ Free classes are held two days each week.

エ You can take the English classes at Room C in the City Library.

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対話文読解

出題パターン 日本の正月についての対話文の問題 美保 (Miho) と留学生のジェーン (Jane) が話をしています。この対話文を読んで、(1) ~ (3) に入る最も適当なものを、それぞれあとのア~エのうちから一つずつ選び、その符号を書きなさい。また、対話文の内容に合うように、(4) に入る英語を10語程度(、: - などの符号は語数に含まない。)で書きなさい。

Miho: Hi, Jane. How was your winter vacation in Japan?

Jane: Oh, it was a lot of fun.

Miho: That's very good. What was the most interesting thing for you?

Jane: (1) For example, I saw the first sunrise of the year with my host family. We also ate *osechi*.

Miho: Great! I hope you liked it. Did you learn anything about *osechi* from your host family?

Jane: Yes, I did. *Osechi* foods have special meanings.

Miho: That's right. Can you give me an example?

Jane: OK. There is *kombu* in *osechi* because *kombu* sounds like the Japanese word *yorokobu*. (2)

Miho: Right. How about *kuromame*?

Jane: (3)

Miho: All right. I'll tell you about it. We often say *mame ni hataraku* in Japanese. This means we will work hard.

Jane: That's very interesting. By the way, Miho, how was your vacation?

Miho: I didn't do anything special. Oh, I started keeping a diary in English from New Year's Day. But it's not easy. Could you help me?

Jane: Sure. It's a piece of cake.

Miho: A piece of cake? What does it mean?

Jane: It means (4).

Miho: I see. Thank you for saying so. I think it's interesting to learn different meanings of words.

Jane: I think so, too.

(注) sunrise 日の出 meaning 意味 by the way ところで keep a diary 日記をつける

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|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| (1) ア I'm sure I can. | イ I didn't know that. | |
| ウ There were many. | エ It was a lot of fun. | { } |
| (2) ア This means we will be happy. | イ This means we will live long. | |
| ウ This means we will be rich. | エ This means we will stay healthy. | { } |
| (3) ア I know its meaning. | イ I didn't hear about it. | |
| ウ I'll remember that. | エ Oh, I see. | { } |
| (4) _____ | | |

ポイント

対話文の読解では、まず「だれが」「何を」話しているのかをつかむことが大切。また、対話文は受け答えで展開するので、前後の発言や、全体の流れを正確に理解できるかどうかポイントとなる。it や that などの代名詞が何を指しているのか、話し手が何を言おうとしているのかを考えながら読み進めるようにしよう。

練習問題

1 生徒と先生の対話文の問題 中学生の美紀 (Miki) と美紀の学校で英語を教えているスミス先生 (Mr. Smith) が話をしています。この対話文を読んで、(1) ~ (3) に入る最も適当なものを、それぞれあとのア~エのうちから一つずつ選び、その符号を書きなさい。また、対話文の内容に合うように、(4) に入る英語を **5 語程度** (, : - などの符号は語数に含まない。) で書きなさい。

Mr. Smith: Hello, Miki. (1)

Miki: Hello, Mr. Smith. What's up?

Mr. Smith: I've just read your report about global warming. (2)

Miki: Oh, really? I did my best.

Mr. Smith: We're going to have an English speech contest in three months. (3)

Miki: Yes, I am. But I'm not good at English.

Mr. Smith: Oh, you can do it. It's a good chance to (4) in front of other students.
If you need help, I can help you.

Miki: Thank you, Mr. Smith. Well, I have to write my ideas in English, right?

Mr. Smith: Yes. When you finish it, please show it to me.

(注) contest コンテスト in ~ ~後に chance 機会

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|----------------------------|--|------------------------|
| (1) ア Where are you going? | イ I was looking for you. | |
| ウ You look hungry. | エ Have you finished your homework yet? | [] |

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| (2) ア It's very good. | イ Did you write it by yourself? | |
| ウ You must read it, too. | エ It's expensive. | [] |

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| (3) ア Are you interested in it? | イ Do you speak English well? | |
| ウ Do you want to talk? | エ Did you like it? | [] |

(4) _____