

第 8 講座 仮定法

●基本文とポイント●

- ① **If I had wings, I could fly in the sky.** (もし私に翼があったら、空を飛べるのに。)
 ▶**仮定法過去:** 〈If+主語+動詞の過去形~, 主語+would〔could, might〕+動詞の原形...〉「もし~なら, ...するだろうに〔できるだろうに, するかもしれないのに〕⇒現在の事実と反することや起こりそうもないことを表す。
 [補足] if節のbe動詞には, 原則 were を使う。ただし口語では was も使われる。
If I were you, I would practice judo every day. (もし私があなたなら, 毎日柔道の練習をするのに。)
- ② **I wish I had enough time.** (十分な時間があったらいいのになあ。)
 ▶**I wish+仮定法過去:** 〈I wish+主語+動詞の過去形〔助動詞の過去形+動詞の原形〕~.〉「~だとよいのに」
 ⇒現在の事実と反対の願望を表す。
- ★③ **If I had known your address, I would have written a letter to you.**
 (もし私があなたの住所を知っていたら, あなたに手紙を書いただろうに。)
 ▶**仮定法過去完了:** 〈If+主語+had+過去分詞~, 主語+would〔could, might〕+have+過去分詞...〉「もし~していたら〔であったら〕, ...しただろう〔できただろうに, したかもしれないのに〕」
 [補足] 〈I wish+主語+had+過去分詞〔助動詞の過去形+have+過去分詞〕...〉「~だったらよかったのに」
 ⇒過去の事実と反対の願望を表す。

1 次の日本文に合う英文になるように, _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) もし私があなただったら, サッカーチームに入るだろうに。

_____ I _____ you, I _____ join the soccer team.

- (2) もし私がクッキーを持っていたら, あなたと分け合うことができるのに。

_____ I _____ some cookies, I _____ share them with you.

- (3) もしあなたがニューヨークに滞在していたら, あなたはどこへ行きますか。

_____ you _____ in New York, where _____ you go?

- (4) もっとずっと速く走れたらいいのになあ。 I _____ I _____ run much faster.

- (5) 自分のコンピュータがあるといいのになあ。 I _____ I _____ my own computer.

- (6) 彼が私たちのコーチだったらいいのになあ。 I _____ he _____ our coach.

- ★(7) もし雨が降らなかったら, ハイキングに行けただろうにね。

If it _____ not _____ rainy, we could have _____ hiking.

2 次の文の _____ に, ()内の語を適する形になおして書きなさい。なおす必要のないものはそのまま書くこと。

- (1) If I had no homework, I _____ go to the shopping mall with you. (can)

- (2) What would you _____ on the wall if you were an artist? (paint)

- (3) If Judy _____ here, she would help me. (be)

- (4) If it _____ sunny tomorrow, we'll go to the amusement park. (be)

- (5) I wish I _____ Bill's e-mail address. (know)

- ★(6) I wish I could have _____ the last train. (catch)

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、 _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

(1) { I'm sorry I cannot visit the flower park with you.

{ I wish I _____ the flower park with you.

(2) { As I don't have enough money, I won't buy that electric car.

{ If I _____ enough money, I _____ buy that electric car.

(3) { I'm sorry my sister isn't good at playing tennis.

{ I wish my _____ good at playing tennis.

(4) { As it's windy today, my grandmother cannot go walking.

{ If it _____ windy today, my grandmother _____ go walking.

★(5) { I'm sorry I didn't watch the musical *Cats* on Broadway.

{ I wish I _____ the musical *Cats* on Broadway.

4 (1), (2)は日本語に合う英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。(3), (4)は意味の通る正しい英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

(1) もし私が金持ちだったら、世界一周旅行に出かけるのに。

If I (would / on / rich / were / go / a journey / around / I / ,) the world.

If I _____ the world.

★(2) 大学時代にフランス語を勉強していたらなあ。

I (French / wish / college / had / my / during / I / studied) days.

I _____ days.

(3) I (could / bike / a / buy / wish / new / I).

I _____ .

(4) If (I / I / a dog / had / it / walk / would / ,) every morning.

If _____ every morning.

5 次の文を[]内の指示にしたがって仮定法の文に書きかえなさい。

(1) You like tomatoes. [I wish を加えて「あなたが~ならよいのに」という文に]

.....

(2) As I don't have time, I can't watch this movie.

[下線部を「もし時間があつたら」という意味にかえて、ほぼ同じ内容を表す文に]

.....

★(3) My brother stayed up late last night. [I wish を加えて「~しなければよかったのに」という文に]

.....

6 次の英文を日本語になおすとき、()の部分を書きなさい。

(1) If I lived in Osaka, I could go to the concert.

もし大阪に住んでいるなら、私は()。

(2) I wish you were a member of our group.

あなたが()。

★(3) If the typhoon had not come, we could have swum in the sea.

もし台風が(), 私たちは()。

1 次の英文は、神奈川県に住む高校生の有希(Yuki)が発表のために書いた英文です。これを読んで、あとの各問いに答えなさい。

When the weather is good, I can see Mt. Fuji clearly from the window in my room. My grandmother living in Fukuoka often says, “① I (you / like / could / I / Mt. Fuji / wish / closely / see).”

People in Japan have long thought of the mountain as a symbol of the country or a sacred place. Many artists and writers have been *representing it on their works again and again for a long time.
5 That is part of *the reason that the mountain was listed on the World Heritage Sites in 2013.

Mt. Fuji has such a beautiful shape and is quite in harmony, so it is difficult to believe that the shape has changed a lot *over the ages.

We *tend to forget that Mt. Fuji is one of 111 (②) *volcanoes in Japan, but actually Mt. Fuji has *erupted many times in history and may erupt again in the future. The *eruptions in the past
10 have *formed the mountain as it is today. The last major eruption happened in 1707, in the middle of the Edo period. The number of victims is not known, but the eruption brought a huge disaster, especially on the east side of the mountain. Mt. Fuji looks very quiet today, but some experts say that it is still active and 300 years from the last eruption is a relatively long *period of rest time.

So, if Mt. Fuji erupted again today, what would happen? The main danger would come from
15 *lava and *volcanic *ash. A group of experts recently *simulated a future eruption and made a map. The map showed how far and how fast volcanic *matter could arrive after an eruption of the mountain. *According to the map, lava could arrive in some major cities in Kanagawa in one or two weeks. Volcanic ash would travel through Tokyo and reach Chiba. It could damage various city *functions and cause human health problems. ③ Those are shocking stories. In addition, the
20 eruption might change the shape of the mountain again and the beauty might be lost.

I wish Mt. Fuji would continue to sleep forever as today!

〔注〕 represent 表現する the reason that ~ ~する理由 over the ages 長年にわたり
tend to ~ ~しがちである volcano 火山 erupt 噴火する eruption 噴火 form 形作る
period 期間 lava 溶岩 volcanic 火山の ash 灰 simulate シミュレーションする
matter 物質 according to ~ ~によると function 機能

問1 下線部①が意味の通る正しい英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

I _____.

問2 (②)に適する英語を本文中の1語で答えなさい。 _____

問3 下線部③が指す内容を本文に即して2つ日本語で答えなさい。

- (_____)
- (_____)

問4 本文の内容と合うものをア～エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。 [_____]

- ア Many artists have been interested in Mt. Fuji only after it was listed on the World Heritage Sites.
- イ Yuki thinks people are always scared about a future eruption of Mt. Fuji.
- ウ Some experts think a relatively long time has passed since the last eruption of Mt. Fuji.
- エ Yuki thinks the biggest trouble with an eruption of Mt. Fuji would be caused by an earthquake.

2 次の対話が成り立つように、()内から適するものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) A: Are you all right?
 B: Well, I'm a little tired. I wish I (ア were イ could take ウ have taken 工 can take) a rest.
- (2) A: What are you going to do today?
 B: Nothing special. I (ア went イ will go ウ would go 工 had gone) fishing in Lake Kawaguchi if it weren't rainy.
- ★(3) A: Oh, the traffic is very busy.
 B: I wish we (ア leave イ were ウ have left 工 had left) home earlier.

(1) [] (2) [] (3) []

3 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし、不要な語が1語ずつあります。

- (1) この荷物がもっと小さくて軽いといいのになあ。
 (this / were / smaller / if / wish / and / luggage / I) lighter.
 lighter.
- (2) もし私の兄がもっと背が高かったら、彼はバレーボールの選手になれるだろうに。
 If (could / taller / a / my brother / he / is / become / were / ,) volleyball player.
 If volleyball player.
- (3) もし祖父がスマートフォンを持っていたら、すぐにこの動画を送るのになあ。
 If (I / a smartphone / this video / had / send / have / my grandfather / would / ,) to him at once.
 If to him at once.
- ★(4) もし天気がよかったら、私たちはそこから彦根城を見ることができたでしょうに。
 If (had / were / we / good / have / the weather / seen / could / been / ,) Hikone Castle from there.
 If Hikone Castle from there.

4 次の英文を日本語になおしなさい。

- (1) I wish Alice would make delicious omelets for us.
 ()
- (2) If I lived in Hawaii, I could go surfing every day.
 ()
- ★(3) If you had arrived earlier, you could have had a seat.
 ()

5 次の日本語を英文になおしなさい。

- (1) あなたがもっと長く日本に滞在できるといいのに。

- (2) もし私にもっと時間があったら、ヨーロッパを旅行するだろうに。

- ★(3) もしジャック(Jack)が忙しくなかったら、あなたの誕生日パーティーに来ていたでしょうに。
